



Australian Government

Department of Families, Housing,
Community Services and Indigenous Affairs



footprints in time

The Longitudinal Study of Indigenous Children: An Australian Government Initiative

Parent 2 – Wave 2 2009

Mark up Questionnaire

This questionnaire is to be completed by a **Parent/ Parent Living Elsewhere/ Secondary Care Giver (P2)** of the *Footprints in Time* study child named below.

The parent or carer has given written consent to take part in *Footprints in Time*, a longitudinal study being run by the Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs (FaHCSIA) on behalf of the Australian Government.

P1's name: _____

P2's name: _____

Study child's name: _____

Study child's ID number: respid

Has P2 completed a consent form and been given a copy for their records?

Yes – please fill in the questionnaire on the CAPI console or on paper

No – please ask P2 to complete a consent form

All information collected will be kept strictly confidential (except where it is required to be reported by law and/or there is a risk of harm to yourself or others). To ensure that your privacy is maintained, only combined results from the study as a whole will be discussed and published. No individual information will be released to any person or department except at your written request and on your authorisation.

Participation in this study is voluntary. If P2 has any questions or wants more information, please ask them to contact the FaHCSIA **Footprints in Time** Team on **1800 106 235**, or they can look at our website at www.fahcsia.gov.au

RAO's name: _____

RAO's contact details: _____

Date entered on Confirmit _____

Table of contents

Module 0: Returning 3
Module 1: Household..... 3
 Section 1A: Dwelling Type & Street traffic (DS) 3
 Section 1B: Household Form (If P2 lives in a different house to P1) (HF)..... 5
Module 2: Parenting..... 7
 Section 2A: Parental warmth (PW)..... 7
 Section 2B: Childhood and Parenting (CP) 9
Module 3: Parent Health 13
 Section 3A: Ongoing health conditions (OC)..... 13
 Section 3C: Social and Emotional Well-being (SW)..... 17
 Section 3D: Smoking habits and exposure (SH)..... 19
Module 4: Child & Family Functioning 21
Module 4: Child & Family Functioning 21
 Section 4A: Child physical activity (PA)..... 21
 Section 4B: Major life events (ME)..... 22
Module 5: Socio-demographics 28
 Section 5A: Parental language, culture and religion (PL) 28
 ASK EVERYBODY 32
 Section 5B: Parental Education (PE) 33
 Section 5C: Work (WO) 34
Section 5E: Child Support and Maintenance (CM) 38
 Section 5F: Housing and Mobility (HM)..... 42
 Section 5G: Activities (AC)..... 47

Interviewer to note:

WAS THIS INTERVIEW RECORDED?

Yes

No - Consent not given

No (please specify reason)

.....
.....
.....

Don't know

3. IS P2 LIVING AT THE SAME ADDRESS AS P1? **bbp1p2sh**
- | | | |
|-----------------------------|----|------------------|
| Yes..... | 1 | Go to Section 1B |
| No..... | 2 | Continue |
| Other (please specify)..... | -1 | |
| Don't know | -2 | |
| Refused | -3 | |
- } Go to Section 1B

IF P2 LIVES IN A DIFFERENT HOUSE TO P1 (CODE 2 ON Q3) OR HAS MOVED SINCE LAST INTERVIEW (CODE 2 Q2), RECORD: (Otherwise go to Section 1B)

DO NOT READ OUT
Only read the question aloud if interview not taking place in dwelling

4. THE HOME IS: **bbds1**
- | | |
|--------------------------------------|----|
| Not on a main road | 1 |
| A main road – single lane | 2 |
| A main road – two or more lanes..... | 3 |
| Other (please specify)..... | -1 |
| Don't know | -2 |
| Refused | -3 |

5. THE TRAFFIC ON THE STREET IS: **bbds2**
- | | |
|---|----|
| Very light (hardly see a moving car) | 1 |
| Light (some moving cars) | 2 |
| Moderate (moving cars but still easy to cross road) | 3 |
| Heavy (steady stream of moving cars etc)..... | 4 |
| Very heavy (cars, trucks, buses)..... | 5 |
| Other | -1 |
| Don't know | -2 |
| Refused..... | -3 |

IF IN HOME: OBSERVE AND RECORD HOME TYPE
IF NOT IN HOME, READ OUT
This question is about the type of home (STUDY CHILD) lives in.

6. Do you live in a (read aloud possible answers)... **bbds3**
- | | |
|--|----|
| SEPARATE HOUSE | |
| Separate house | 01 |
| SEMI-DETACHED, ROW OR TERRACE HOUSE OR TOWNHOUSE | |
| One storey | 02 |
| Two or more storeys | 03 |
| FLAT OR APARTMENT | |
| In a 1 or 2 storey block | 04 |
| In a 3 storey block..... | 05 |
| In a 4 or more storey block | 06 |
| Attached to a house | 07 |
| OTHER TYPE OF HOME | |
| Caravan, tent, cabin, etc, in a caravan park, houseboat in a marina, etc. | 08 |
| Caravan not in a caravan park, houseboat not in a marina, etc..... | 09 |
| Improvised home, camp | 10 |
| House or flat attached to a shop, office, etc | 11 |
| No permanent home | 12 |
| Other (please specify)..... | -1 |
| Don't Know..... | -2 |
| Refused..... | -3 |

Section 1B: Household Form (If P2 lives in a different house to P1) (HF)

IF P2 LIVES IN A DIFFERENT HOUSE TO P1 (CODE 2 ON Q3) ASK: (Otherwise go to Section 2A)

If there is someone who usually lives there but is away only temporarily, include them. If they have been away for some time, or if it is not known that they will definitely be coming back, exclude them.

Once all names are in grid ask questions 2 – 7 for each person before going on to the next person.

I want to ask some questions about (the household) where (STUDY CHILD) mostly lives/ this household?

1. **What are the first and last names of all the people who live in this household, starting with you?** Data not released

Parent 2 3
 Household member 4 4
 Household member 5 5
 Household member 6 6
 Household member 7 7
 Household member 8 8
 Household member 9 9

2. **Is (are) this person present?**

These variables do NOT appear in the dataset.

Household member 4 bbhh2m4
 Household member 5 bbhh2m5
 Household member 6 bbhh2m6
 Household member 7 bbhh2m7
 Household member 8 bbhh2m8
 Household member 9 bbhh2m9

3. **Is (are) [insert name] male or female?**

Parent 2 bbhh3m3
 Household member 4 bbhh3m4
 Household member 5 bbhh3m5
 Household member 6 bbhh3m6
 Household member 7 bbhh3m7
 Household member 8 bbhh3m8
 Household member 9 bbhh3m9

IF P1 or P2 or SC ASK: (Otherwise go to Q7)

4. **What is your, (P1's) and (SC's) date of birth?** Data not released

Parent 1 1 } **IF DON'T KNOW**
 Parent 2 2 } **ASK Q5:**
 Study Child..... 3 } (Otherwise go to Q5)

IF OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OR DON'T KNOW IN Q4 ASK: (Otherwise go to Q8)
 (Ages for P1, P2 and Study child are derived from date of birth)

5. **How old (are you/ is) [insert name]?**

Parent 2 bbhh 4m3
 Household member 4 bbhh 4m4
 Household member 5 bbhh 4m5
 Household member 6 bbhh 4m6
 Household member 7 bbhh 4m7
 Household member 8 bbhh 4m8
 Household member 9 bbhh 4m9

6. (Are you/ is) [insert name] of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin?

Parent 2	bbhh5m3
Household member 4	bbhh5m4
Household member 5	bbhh5m5
Household member 6	bbhh5m6
Household member 7	bbhh5m7
Household member 8	bbhh5m8
Household member 9	bbhh5m9

7. (Are you/ How is [insert name] related to you?
PLEASE USE QUICK REFERENCE SHEET (ATTACHMENT A) TO CODE ANSWER

Household member 4	bbhh6m4
Household member 5	bbhh6m5
Household member 6	bbhh6m6
Household member 7	bbhh6m7
Household member 8	bbhh6m8
Household member 9	bbhh6m9

Derived variable **bbhh6m2**: P1's relationship to P2

Derived variable **bbhftota**: Number of adults in household based on age ≥ 16

Derived variable **bbhftotc**: Number of children in household based on age < 16

Derived variable **bbhftoth**: Total number of people in household based on variable for gender having a value. Some people answered 'Don't Know' to age and have missing values. Therefore **bbhftoth** may be greater than the sum of **bbhftota** and **bbhftotc** in some cases.

Module 2: Parenting

Section 2A: Parental warmth (PW)

ASK ALL

1. The next few questions are about how often you might do certain things. When answering please say whether you “Always”, “Often”, “Sometimes”, “Rarely”, or “Never” do each thing I ask about:

PLEASE NOTE: QUESTIONS ARE IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY ARE ASKED

	Always	Often	Some- times	Rarely	Never	Don't know	Refused
a) How often do you hug or hold (STUDY CHILD) for no particular reason? bbpw1_a	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3
b) When you tell (STUDY CHILD) to do something, how often do you make sure (he/she) does it? bbpw1_b	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3
c) When (STUDY CHILD) does something really well, how often do you go out of your way to say how pleased you are? bbpw1_c	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3
d) How often do you ask (STUDY CHILD) where (he_she) is going and what (he/she) is doing When (he/she) leaves the house without you?	This question was asked in Wave 1 but is not asked in Wave 2. It will be asked in subsequent Waves.						
k) How often do you enjoy listening to (STUDY CHILD)? bbpw1_k	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3
e) How often do you enjoy doing things together with (STUDY CHILD)? bbpw1_e	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3
f) How often do you yell or shout when you are telling off (STUDY CHILD) for doing something wrong? bbpw1_f	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3
g) How often would you make (STUDY CHILD) stay in (his/her) bedroom if (he/she) misbehaves? bbpw1_g	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3
h) If you tell (STUDY CHILD) (he/she) will get punished if (he/she) doesn't stop doing something, but (he/she) keeps doing it, how often do you end up punishing (him/her)? bbpw1_h	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3

	Always	Often	Some-times	Rarely	Never	Don't know	Refused
i) How often would you smack (STUDY CHILD) with your hand for doing something wrong? bbpw1_i	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3
j) When (STUDY CHILD) is playing away from home how often do you know where (he/she) is and who (he/she) is with?	This question was asked in Wave 1 but is not asked in Wave 2. It will be asked in subsequent Waves.						
l) How often do you feel close to (STUDY CHILD) when (he/she) is happy? bbpw1_l	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3
m) How often do you feel close to (STUDY CHILD) when (he/she) is upset? bbpw1_m	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3

2. In the past week, which of the following activities have you done with (STUDY CHILD)?

READ OUT

	Yes	No	Don't know	Refused
a) Read a book to (him/her)? bbac26	1	2	-2	-3
b) Told (him/her) a story? (Not from a book) bbac27	1	2	-2	-3
c) Played with toys or games indoors? (IF K cohort: eg. cards or board games) (IF B cohort: eg. teddy or blocks) bbac28	1	2	-2	-3
d) Involved (him/her) in everyday activities at home, such as cooking or caring for pets? bbac29	1	2	-2	-3
e) Played outdoors or exercised together like walking, swimming cycling? bbac30	1	2	-2	-3
f) Gone with (him/her) to visit relatives or friends? bbac31	1	2	-2	-3

Section 2B: Childhood and Parenting (CP)

ASK EVERYONE

The next questions are about the stolen generation and whether you or any of your relatives were taken away from their natural family.

1. **Is it okay to ask about this?** bbcp10
IF NECESSARY, SAY: 'We don't need a lot of detail here' if they seem uncertain about answering these questions.

Yes.....	1	Continue
No	2	}
Other (please specify).....	-1	
Don't know	-2	
Refused.....	-3	
		Go to Q6

IF YES, CODE 1 ON Q1 ABOVE ASK: (Otherwise go to Q6)

2. **Were you or any of your relatives removed from your family by welfare or the government or taken away to a mission?** bbcp11

Yes.....	1	Continue
No	2	}
Other (please specify).....	-1	
Don't know	-2	
Refused.....	-3	
		Go to Q6

IF YES, CODE 1 ON Q2 ASK: (Otherwise go to Q6)

3. **Who was taken away from their natural family?**
CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

- Myself (P2)..... bbcp12_a
- Partner..... bbcp12_b
- Mother..... bbcp12_c
- Father..... bbcp12_d
- Grandfather(s)..... bbcp12_e
- Grandmother(s)..... bbcp12_f
- Great grandparents..... bbcp12_g
- Own child(ren)..... bbcp12_h
- Brothers and/or sisters..... bbcp12_i
- Aunties and/or uncles..... bbcp12_j
- Cousins..... bbcp12_k
- Nieces and/or nephews..... bbcp12_l
- Other(specify)..... bbcp12_m
- Partner's relatives(specify).... bbcp12_n

Q4.

Can you tell me if this person was Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander, both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander or neither Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander?

Yes, Aboriginal Yes, Torres Strait Islander Yes, both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Neither Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander Other Don't know Refused

CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

Myself (P2)..... bbcp13_a	1	2	3	4	-1	-2	-3
Partner..... bbcp13_b	1	2	3	4	-1	-2	-3
Mother..... bbcp13_c	1	2	3	4	-1	-2	-3
Father..... bbcp13_d	1	2	3	4	-1	-2	-3
Grandfather(s).. bbcp13_e	1	2	3	4	-1	-2	-3
Grandmother(s)..... bbcp13_f .	1	2	3	4	-1	-2	-3
Great grandparents... bbcp13_g	1	2	3	4	-1	-2	-3
Own children... bbcp13_h	1	2	3	4	-1	-2	-3
Brothers and/or sisters.. bbcp13_i	1	2	3	4	-1	-2	-3
Aunties and/or uncles.... bbcp13_j	1	2	3	4	-1	-2	-3
Cousins..... bbcp13_k	1	2	3	4	-1	-2	-3
Nieces and/or nephews..... bbcp13_l	1	2	3	4	-1	-2	-3
Partner's relative (please specify) bbcp13_n .	1	2	3	4	-1	-2	-3
Other (please specify) bbcp13_m	1	2	3	4	-1	-2	-3

5. **Do you know of any services that could help you find your family and relatives and help you make contact with them?**
IF YES PROBE: Would that be yes – I have used them, yes- my family have used them or yes – I have not used them?

Yes – I have used them.....	bbcp14_1
Yes – My family have used them	bbcp14_2
Yes – I have not used them	bbcp14_3
No	bbcp14_4
Other (please specify)	bbcp14_5
Don't know	-2
Refused	-3

ASK EVERYONE:

6. **Who where you mainly raised by? (Who raised you up?)**

Birth mother	bbcp15a
Birth father	bbcp15b
Step, adoptive or foster mother.....	bbcp15c
Step, adoptive or foster father	bbcp15d
Grandfather.....	bbcp15e
Grandmother	bbcp15f
Great grandmother.....	bbcp15g
Great grandfather.....	bbcp15h
Brother(s).....	bbcp15i
Sister(s).....	bbcp15j
Auntie(s).....	bbcp15k
Uncle(s).....	bbcp15l
Cousin(s).....	bbcp15m
Other family member(s).....	bbcp15n
Institution (children's home).....	bbcp15o
Other (please specify).....	bbcp15p
Don't know	-2
Refused.....	-3

7. **Where do you go now for advice or information about looking after (STUDY CHILD)?**
PROBE IF NECESSARY: Can you name three places or people you turn to?

FAMILY & FRIENDS

Partner (husband/wife) bbpw2_1
 Family living in this house bbpw2_2
 Family not living in this house bbpw2_3
 Friends bbpw2_4
 Neighbours bbpw2_5

DERIVED VARIABLE: WHETHER got information from Family and Friends bbpw2ff

PROFESSIONALS

Doctors bbpw2_6
 Teachers bbpw2_7
 Self-help or support groups (parent support groups) bbpw2_8
 Government, community or other welfare organisations bbpw2_9
 Telephone services (e.g. parent helpline, lifeline) bbpw2_10
 Priests, religious leaders or clergy bbpw2_11
 Parenting classes bbpw2_18
 Other professionals (e.g. Counsellor) bbpw2_12

DERIVED VARIABLE: WHETHER got information from Professionals bbpw2pf

MEDIA

Books, newspapers or magazines bbpw2_13
 TV, DVD or videos bbpw2_14
 Internet bbpw2_15

DERIVED VARIABLE: WHETHER got information from Media bbpw2md

Nowhere, self-taught, learning from own experience bbpw2_16
 Other (please specify).....bbpw2_17
 Don't know.....-2
 Refused.....-3

8. **Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?**

READ OUT CATEGORIES

PROBE IF NECESSARY: Please choose up to 5 answers.

Independence bbcp18_1
Hard work bbcp18_2
Feeling of responsibility bbcp18_3
Imagination bbcp18_4
Tolerance and respect for others bbcp18_5
Thrift, saving money and things bbcp18_6
Determination, perseverance bbcp18_7
Religious faith bbcp18_8
Unselfishness bbcp18_9
Obedience bbcp18_10
Other (please specify) bbcp18_11

Don't know-2
 Refused.....-3

Module 3: Parent Health
Section 3A: Ongoing health conditions (OC)

ASK EVERYONE:

Now I'd like to ask you about YOUR health.

1. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

Excellent	1	bboc1
Very good.....	2	
Good	3	
Fair	4	
Poor	5	
Other (please specify).....	-1	
Don't know.....	-2	
Refused.....	-3	

ASK EVERYONE:

Do not prompt for answers, simply enter any answers that P2 volunteers.

2. (In the last year/since the interview last year), have YOU had any health problems that made it difficult for you to look after (STUDY CHILD)? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY) DO NOT READ OUT ANSWER CATEGORIES

Problems with ears or hearing

- Runny ears (Glue ear, Tropical ear, Chronic
Suppurative Otitis Media, Ear infections, Middle ear
infection, Fluid in ears, may have needed grommets)..... **bboc2_1**
- Perforated ear drum (hole in ear drum)..... **bboc2_2**
- Total deafness..... **bboc2_3**
- Deaf in one ear..... **bboc2_4**
- Hearing loss / partially deaf..... **bboc2_5**
- Other (please specify)..... **bboc2_6**

DERIVED VARIABLE: WHETHER had any ear problem **bboc2ear**

Problems with eyes or eyesight

- Lazy eye..... **bboc2_7**
- Eye infections (conjunctivitis, trachoma)..... **bboc2_8**
- Cataracts..... **bboc2_9**
- Glaucoma..... **bboc2_10**
- Styes or abscesses in eyelids..... **bboc2_11**
- Difficulty seeing close-up (longsighted)..... **bboc2_12**
- Difficulty seeing close-up (longsighted) and
wears glasses..... **bboc2_28**
- Difficulty seeing far-away (shortsighted)..... **bboc2_13**
- Difficulty seeing far-away (shortsighted) and
wears glasses..... **bboc2_29**
- Totally blind in both eyes..... **bboc2_14**
- Totally blind in one eye..... **bboc2_15**
- Partially blind..... **bboc2_16**
- Other (please specify)..... **bboc2_17**

DERIVED VARIABLE: WHETHER had any eye problem..... **bboc2eye**

- Clinical depression or Anxiety..... **bboc2_18**20
- Asthma..... **bboc2_19**21
- Heart or blood pressure problems..... **bboc2_20**22
- Arthritis..... **bboc2_21**23
- Diabetes or sugar problems..... **bboc2_22**24
- Any type of cancer..... **bboc2_23**25
- Kidney Disease or Infection **bboc2_24**26
- ADD or ADHD (Attention Deficit Disorder or
Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder)..... **bboc2_25**27
- Other illness, disability or condition (please specify)..... **bboc2_26**28
- No..... **bboc2_27**29
- Don't know-2
- Refused.....-3

Section 3B: Strong Souls (SS)

ASK ONLY IF NEW P2 AT Q1 SECTION 1A: (Otherwise go to Section 3C)

1. The next questions are about what helps you get through hard times. I will ask “how much is this like you” and give you four answer options (always, most times, sometimes, not really).
How much is this like you?

a) When you get sad or upset, you're able to find something that cheers you up. bbss1_a	Always 1	Most times 2	Sometimes 3	Not really 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
b) You have a strong family who help each other. bbss1_b	Always 1	Most times 2	Sometimes 3	Not really 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
c) You get used to big changes in your life fairly quickly. (Give an example...like when you went to boarding school, or when you had a baby) bbss1_c	Always 1	Most times 2	Sometimes 3	Not really 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
ASK IF P2 IS A, T OR AT							
d) You know lots about whitefella ways. bbss1_d	Lots 1	Fair bit 2	Little bit 3	Not much 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
e) You know someone who is a really good person. bbss1_e	Lots of people 1	Fair few 2	Not many 3	No one 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
f) You laugh and make jokes a lot. bbss1_f	Lots 1	Fair bit 2	Little bit 3	Not much 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
g) You are really into something (like music, cars, clothes, football, fishing, computers, etc) Is there something you really like doing? bbss1_g	Lots 1	Fair bit 2	Little bit 3	Not much 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
h) You are a good son or daughter to your family. bbss1_h	Always 1	Most times 2	Sometimes 3	Not really 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
ASK IF P2 IS A, T OR AT							
i) You know a lot about your Aboriginal (Torres Strait Islander) family history and culture.	Lots 1	Fair bit 2	Little bit 3	Not much 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
ASK IF P2 IS <u>NOT</u> A, T OR AT							
i) You understand a lot about Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander history and culture. bbss1_i	Lots 1	Fair bit 2	Little bit 3	Not much 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
j) People say that you are really good at something. Sports or fishing or looking after kids or something like that. bbss1_j	Always 1	Most times 2	Sometimes 3	Not really 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
k) You got an older person looking out for you. bbss1_k	Always 1	Most times 2	Sometimes 3	Never 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3

l)	You got lots of friends. bbss1_l	Lots	Fair few	Not many	None	Other	Don't know	Refused
		1	2	3	4	-1	-2	-3
m)	When you're sad or upset you have a person that you can talk to. bbss1_m	Always	Fair bit	Little bit	Never	Other	Don't know	Refused
		1	2	3	4	-1	-2	-3

Section 3C: Social and Emotional Well-being (SW)

ASK EVERYONE:

The next questions are about how you feel about big worries, stress, sadness – they get to people in different ways.

1. Is it okay to ask you questions about how you have been feeling? **bbsw1**

Yes 1 Continue
 No.....2 Go to Section 3D

Think about how you've been feeling lately – just in the last few months (PIN TIME FRAME TO SOMETHING MEANINGFUL THAT HAPPENED WITHIN LAST 3 MONTHS). I'll give you four answers (never, little bit, fair bit, lots) for you to choose from. I'll remind you of each of the options as we go.

2. In the last 3 months (since) Have you stopped liking things that used to be fun? Don't want to go fishing, don't want to hang out with your mates. **bbsw2**

Never 1
 Little bit 2
 Fair bit 3
 Lots 4
 Other (please specify).....-1
 Don't know-2
 Refused-3 Go to 3D

Do actions like tight chest.

5. Have you felt so worried it was hard to breathe? **bbsw5**

Never 1
 Little bit 2
 Fair bit 3
 Lots 4
 Other (please specify).....-1
 Don't know-2
 Refused.....-3 Go to 3D

3. In the last 3 months (since) Have you felt like everything is hard work (even little jobs are too much)? **bbsw3**
 Felt too lazy to do anything.

Never 1
 Little bit 2
 Fair bit 3
 Lots 4
 Other (please specify).....-1
 Don't know-2
 Refused-3 Go to 3D

6. Do you get angry or wild real quick? **bbsw6**

Not much..... 1
 Sometimes 2
 Fair bit 3
 Lots of times 4
 Other (please specify).....-1
 Don't know-2
 Refused.....-3 Go to 3D

Do actions like a sore stomach.

4. Have you felt so worried your stomach (tummy) has got upset? CLARIFY IF NECESSARY: Big worries make you sick. **bbsw4**

Never 1
 Little bit 2
 Fair bit 3
 Lots 4
 Other (please specify).....-1
 Don't know-2
 Refused-3 Go to 3D

7. Have you felt so sad that nothing could cheer you up? Not even your friends make you feel better. **bbsw7**

Not much..... 1
 Sometimes 2
 Fair bit 3
 Lots of times 4
 Other (please specify).....-1
 Don't know-2
 Refused.....-3 Go to 3D

8. Do you do silly things without thinking that you feel shame about the next day?

bbsw8

- Never 1
- Sometimes..... 2
- Fair bit..... 3
- Lots of times 4
- Other (please specify) -1
- Don't know -2
- Refused -3 Go to 3D

9. In the last year have you been sad (blue), or depressed for more than two weeks?

Clarify if necessary: Have you lost pleasure in things that you usually cared about or enjoyed?

bbsw10

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Other (please specify) -1
- Don't know -2
- Refused -3 Go to 3D

10. How difficult do you feel your life is at present?

bbsw11

READ OUT CATEGORIES.

- No problems or stress 1
- Few problems 2
- Some problems 3
- Many problems 4
- Very many problems 5
- Other (please specify) -1
- Don't know -2
- Refused..... -3 Go to Section 3D

11. How well do you think you are coping?

READ OUT CATEGORIES. bbsw12

- Not at all 1
- A little 2
- Fairly well..... 3
- Very well..... 4
- Extremely well 5
- Other (please specify) -1
- Don't know -2
- Refused..... -3 Go to 3D

Section 3D: Smoking habits and exposure (SH)

ASK EVERYONE:

The next questions are about smoking.

1. (Since this time last year/since the interview last year), have you smoked (or chewed tobacco)? **bbsh3**

- | | | |
|---|----|------------|
| Yes every day..... | 1 | } Go to Q4 |
| Sometimes – not every day (casual or social smoker) | 2 | |
| Yes – but have quit | 3 | |
| No..... | 4 | } Continue |
| Don't know..... | -2 | |
| Refused..... | -3 | } Go to Q4 |
| Other (please specify) | -1 | |

IF 'NO' OR 'DON'T KNOW' ON Q1 ASK: (Otherwise go to Q4)

2. Did you used to smoke (or chew tobacco)? **bbsh4**

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|----|------------|
| Didn't smoke..... | 1 | Go to Q4 |
| Smoke sometimes..... | 2 | } Continue |
| Smoke everyday..... | 3 | |
| Other (please specify)..... | -1 | } Go to Q4 |
| Don't know..... | -2 | |
| Refused..... | -3 | |

IF CODE 3 ON Q1 OR CODE 2 OR 3 ON Q2 ASK: (Otherwise go to Q4)

3. How did you stop smoking? **bbsh5**
CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

- | | |
|---|----|
| Patches/Nicotine Gum | 1 |
| Champix (brand name for varenicline)..... | 2 |
| Zyban (brand name for bupropion) | 3 |
| Cold turkey (just stopped) | 4 |
| Cut down and then stopped | 5 |
| Family support..... | 6 |
| Other (please specify) | -1 |
| Don't know..... | -2 |
| Refused..... | -3 |

ASK IF P2 LIVES AT A DIFFERENT PLACE TO P1 (CODE 2 Q3 SECTION 1A):

4. Does anyone currently smoke inside the house? **bbsh2**
IF YES PROBE: Would that be yes-often, or yes-sometimes?

Yes – often, at least once a day.....	1
Yes – sometimes, not every day.....	2
No.....	3
Other (please specify).....	-1
Don't know.....	-2
Refused.....	-3

ASK EVERYONE:

The next questions are about alcohol consumption.

5. Do you drink alcohol (grog)? **bbsh6**

Yes.....	1	} Continue
No.....	2	
Other (please specify).....	-1	} Go to Section 4A
Don't know.....	-2	
Refused.....	-3	

IF YES CODE 1 ON Q5 ASK: (Otherwise go to Section 3E)

6. In the last year, how often have you had (FOR FEMALES: 3 or more/
FOR MALES: 5 or more) alcoholic drinks in one session? **bbsh7**

Every day.....	01
Nearly every day.....	02
Couple of times a week.....	03
Once a week.....	04
Once a fortnight.....	05
Once a month.....	06
Couple of times a year.....	07
Once a year (hardly ever).....	08
Other (please specify).....	-1
Don't know.....	-2
Refused.....	-3

Module 4: Child & Family Functioning

Section 4A: Child physical activity (PA)

ASK IF P2 LIVES AT A DIFFERENT PLACE TO P1- CODE 2 Q3 SECTION 1A (otherwise go to 4B)

For each of the statements that I am going to read out, please compare the degree of co-ordination of (STUDY CHILD) with other children of the same age.

1. Compared to other children of the same age, (STUDY CHILD) is able to run fast?
(alternate wording – running and jumping) **bbpa2**

Better than other children1
About the same2
Not as well as other children3
Don't know.....-2
Refused-3

2. Compared to other children of the same age, (STUDY CHILD) is able to jump high/far?

bbpa1

Better than other children1
About the same2
Not as well as other children3
Don't know.....-2
Refused-3

IF (STUDY CHILD) IS 4½ – 5½ YEARS OLD (K COHORT) ASK: (Otherwise go Q4)

3. Compared to other children of the same age, (STUDY CHILD) can balance well on one leg?

bbpa3

Better than other children1
About the same2
Not as well as other children3
Don't know.....-2
Refused-3

IF P2 LIVES AT A DIFFERENT PLACE TO P1- (CODE 2 Q3 SECTION 1A) ASK:
(otherwise go to Section 4B)

4. Do you have any worries about (STUDY CHILD)'s learning, behaviour or development?
(Would you say yes, no or a little?)

IF YES OR A LITTLE THEN ASK: What are your concerns? **bbld15**

Yes (please specify)
.....1
A little (please specify)
.....2
No.....3
Other (please specify).....-1
Don't know.....-2
Refused-3

Section 4B: Major life events (ME)

**IF P2 LIVES AT A DIFFERENT PLACE TO P1- (CODE 2 Q3 SECTION 1A) ASK:
(otherwise go to Section 5A)**

IF P2 IS MALE ADJUST WORDING IN Q1a TO “has”

**I'd like to ask you about any big things that have happened to you, your family or
(STUDY CHILD) in the last year.**

**1a. (In the last year/Since the interview last year), (has/have you or) a close family member
been pregnant or had a baby? bbme1a**

- Yes1 Continue
 - No.....2
 - Don't know.....-2
 - Refused.....-3
- } Go to Q2a

**1b. Who did it happen to? OR Was it someone who lives here?
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)**

- Myself (P2).....bbme1b_2.....1
- P1...Use bbme1b_4. Please see Data Dictionary2
- Someone else who lives here.....bbme1b_3.....3
- Someone else who doesn't live here....bbme1b_4.....4
- Don't know.....-2
- Refused.....-3

ASK EVERYONE:

**2a. (In the last year/Since the interview last year), have you or a close family member been
badly hurt or sick? bbme2a**

- Yes1 Continue
 - No.....2
 - Don't know.....-2
 - Refused.....-3
- } Go to Q3a

**2b. Who did it happen to? OR Was it someone who lives here?
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)**

- Study Child bbme2b_11
- Myself (P2) bbme2b_3.....2
- P1.....Use bbme2b_5. Please see Data Dictionary...3
- Someone else who lives here bbme2b_44
- Someone else who doesn't live here bbme2b_55
- Don't know.....-2
- Refused.....-3

ASK EVERYONE:

3a. (In the last year/Since the interview last year), has a close family member or friend passed away? bbme3a

- | | | |
|-----------------|----|-------------|
| Yes | 1 | Continue |
| No..... | 2 | } Go to Q3c |
| Don't know..... | -2 | |
| Refused..... | -3 | |

3b. Who did it happen to? OR Was it someone who lives here? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|--------|
| Someone else who lived here..... | bbme3b_1 |1 |
| Someone else who didn't live here.... | bbme3b_2 |2 |
| Don't know..... | | -2 |
| Refused..... | | -3 |

ASK EVERYONE:

3c. How many funerals have you been to in the last year?

- (Please specify).....bbme3c
- | | |
|-----------------|----|
| None..... | 00 |
| Don't know..... | -2 |
| Refused..... | -3 |

4a. (In the last year/Since the interview last year) did you, or another of (STUDY CHILD)'s carers get a job or return to study? bbme4a

- | | | |
|-----------------|----|-------------|
| Yes | 1 | Continue |
| No..... | 2 | } Go to Q5a |
| Don't know..... | -2 | |
| Refused..... | -3 | |

4b. Who did it happen to? OR Was it someone who lives here? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|--------|
| Myself (P2)..... | bbme4b_2 |1 |
| P1.... | Use bbme4b_4. Please see data dictionary |2 |
| Someone else who lives here..... | bbme4b_3 |3 |
| Someone else who doesn't live here.. | bbme4b_4 |4 |
| Don't know..... | | -2 |
| Refused..... | | -3 |

ASK EVERYONE:

5a. (In the last year/Since the interview last year) did you, or another of (STUDY CHILD)'s carers lose their job? **bbme5a**

- Yes1 Continue
- No.....2
- Don't know.....-2
- Refused.....-3

} Go to Q6

5b. Who did it happen to? **OR** Was it someone who lives here? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)

- Myself (P2).....**bbme5b_2**1
- P1...**Use bame5b_4. Please see Data Dictionary**2
- Someone else who lives here.....**bbme5b_3**3
- Someone else who doesn't live here..**bbme5b_4**4
- Don't know.....-2
- Refused.....-3

ASK EVERYONE:

6. (In the last year/Since the interview last year) has your family had serious worries about money? **bbme6**

- Yes1
- No.....2
- Don't know.....-2
- Refused.....-3

7a. (In the last year/Since the interview last year) have you or your family been humbugged (harassed for money)? **bbme7a**

- Yes1 Continue
- No.....2
- Don't know.....-2
- Refused.....-3

} Go to Q8

7b. Who did it happen to? **OR** Was it someone who lives here? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)

- Myself (P2).....**bbme7b_2**.....1
- P1...**Use bbme7b_4. Please see Data Dictionary**2
- Someone else who lives here.....**bbme7b_3**3
- Someone else who doesn't live here..**bbme7b_4**4
- Don't know.....-2
- Refused.....-3

ASK EVERYONE:

8. (In the last year/Since the interview last year) have you felt too crowded where you live, moved house, or had housing problems? **bbme8**

- Yes1
- No.....2
- Don't know.....-2
- Refused.....-3

ASK EVERYONE:

9a. (In the last year/Since the interview last year) have you or a close family member had an alcohol or drug problem? bbme9a

- | | | |
|-----------------|----|--------------|
| Yes | 1 | Continue |
| No..... | 2 | } Go to Q10a |
| Don't know..... | -2 | |
| Refused..... | -3 | |

9b. Who did it happen to? OR Was it someone who lives here? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)

- | | | |
|---|---|----|
| Myself (P2)..... | bbme9b_2 | 1 |
| P1... Use bbme9b_4. Please see Data Dictionary | | 2 |
| Someone else who lives here..... | bbme9b_3 | 3 |
| Someone else who doesn't live here.... | bbme9b_4 | 4 |
| Don't know..... | | -2 |
| Refused..... | | -3 |

ASK EVERYONE:

10a. (In the last year/Since the interview last year) have you or a close family member been mugged, robbed or assaulted? bbme10a

- | | | |
|-----------------|----|--------------|
| Yes | 1 | Continue |
| No..... | 2 | } Go to Q11a |
| Don't know..... | -2 | |
| Refused..... | -3 | |

10b. Who did it happen to? OR Was it someone who lives here? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)

- | | | |
|---|---|----|
| Study child..... | bbme10b1 ... | 1 |
| Myself (P2)..... | bbme10b3 ... | 2 |
| P1... Use bbme10b5. Please see Data Dictionary | | 3 |
| Someone else who lives here..... | bbme10b4 ... | 4 |
| Someone else who doesn't live here... .. | bbme10b5 ... | 5 |
| Don't know..... | | -2 |
| Refused..... | | -3 |

ASK EVERYONE:

11a. (In the last year/Since the interview last year) have you or a close family member been arrested, been in jail/prison, or had problems with the police? bbme11a

- | | | |
|-----------------|----|--------------|
| Yes | 1 | Continue |
| No..... | 2 | } Go to Q12a |
| Don't know..... | -2 | |
| Refused..... | -3 | |

11b. Who did it happen to? OR Was it someone who lives here? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)

- | | | |
|---|---|----|
| Myself (P2)..... | bbme11b2 | 1 |
| P1... Use bbme11b4. Please see Data Dictionary | | 2 |
| Someone else who lives here..... | bbme11b3 | 3 |
| Someone else who doesn't live here.. | bbme11b4 | 4 |
| Don't know..... | | -2 |
| Refused..... | | -3 |

ASK EVERYONE:

12a. (In the last year/Since the interview last year) has (STUDY CHILD) or any other child of yours been involved in or upset by family arguments? bbme12a

- Yes1 Continue
 - No.....2
 - Don't know.....-2
 - Refused-3
- } Go to Q13a

**12b. Who did it happen to?
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)**

- Study Child.....bbme12b11
- Another child who lives here.....bbme12b22
- Another child who does not live here.....bbme12b33
- Don't know.....-2
- Refused-3

ASK EVERYONE:

13a. (In the last year/Since the interview last year) has (STUDY CHILD) or any other child of yours been badly scared by other people's behaviour? bbme13a

- Yes1 Continue
 - No.....2
 - Don't know.....-2
 - Refused-3
- } Go to Q14

**13b. Who did it happen to?
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)**

- Study Child.....bbme13b11
- Another child who lives here.....bbme13b22
- Another child who does not live here.....bbme13b33
- Don't know.....-2
- Refused-3

ASK EVERYONE:

14. (In the last year/Since the interview last year) have any of (STUDY CHILD)'s parents or carers left because of a family split-up? bbme14

- Yes1
- No.....2
- Don't know.....-2
- Refused-3

ASK EVERYONE:

15a. (In the last year/Since the interview last year) has (STUDY CHILD) or any other child of yours had to be cared for by someone else for a while (at least a week)? **bbme15a**

- Yes1 Continue
 - No.....2
 - Don't know.....-2
 - Refused-3
- } Go to Q16

**15b. Who did it happen to?
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)**

- Study Child.....**bbme15b1**1
- Another child who lives here.....**bbme15b2**.....2
- Another child who does not live here...**bbme15b3**3
- Don't know.....-2
- Refused-3

ASK EVERYONE:

16. Have any other major events or stressful situations happened to you, your family or (STUDY CHILD) (since this time last year/since the interview last year)?

bbme16

- Yes (please specify)1
- No.....2
- Don't know.....-2
- Refused-3

ASK EVERYONE:

17. What do you do to cope with stress? **bbme17**

- (Please specify)1
- Don't know.....-2
- Refused-3

Derived variable: Total number of major life events bbmeleve

Module 5: Socio-demographics

Section 5A: Parental language, culture and religion (PL)

IF NEW P2 (CODE 2 ON Q1 SECTION 1A) ASK: (Otherwise go to Section 5B)

Hand card to respondents to pick languages spoken.

- Looking at the card which language or languages can you speak?
Say the language and the number from the card.

PLEASE REFER TO ATTACHMENT B FOR LIST OF LANGUAGES

P2 Language 1	bbpl1_1
P2 Language 2	bbpl1_2
P2 Language 3	bbpl1_3
P2 Language 4	bbpl1_4
P2 Language 5	bbpl1_5
P2 Language 6	bbpl1_6
FaHCSIA to derive variables bbpl1_I1	
	bbpl1_I2
	bbpl1_I3
	bbpl1_I4
	bbpl1_I5
	bbpl1_I6 using the following values:-
	Language types
English/Aboriginal English.....	1
An Indigenous language	2
A creole	3
A foreign language	4
Sign language	5

Derived variable:	Total number of languages Parent 2 can speak	bbpl1tlg
-------------------	--	----------

Derived variable:	WHETHER P2 speaks an Indigenous language (including a creole)	bbpl3ind
Yes	1	
No	2	

Derived variable:	WHETHER P2 speaks English	bbpl3eng
Yes	1	
No	2	

Derived variable:	WHETHER P2 speaks a foreign language or sign language	bbpl3oth
Yes	1	
No	2	

Derived variable:	Dominant language of P2	bbpl3dom
Equally fluent in English and an Indigenous language	1	
Dominant in English	2	
Dominant in an Indigenous language	3	
Other	-1	
Don't know.....	-2	
Refused	-3	

IF ONLY ONE LANGUAGE ON Q1 ASK Q4 THEN GO TO Q5.

IF MORE THAN ONE LANGUAGE RECORDED ON Q1 ASK Q'S 2, 3 AND 4 FOR FIRST LANGUAGE (including English) BEFORE GOING ON TO THE NEXT LANGUAGE.

DO NOT ASK Q'S 2 – 4 FOR SIGN LANGUAGE (I.E. CODE 3 ON Q1).

2. How well do you speak...

(Insert name of P2 Language 1)? **bbpl2_I1**

Speak well on most topics	1
Speak on some topics	2
Only speak a few words	3
Forgotten what I knew	4
Other (please specify)	-1
Don't know.....	-2
Refusal	-3

(Insert name of P2 Language 2)? **bbpl2_I2**

Speak well on most topics	1
Speak on some topics	2
Only speak a few words	3
Forgotten what I knew	4
Other (please specify)	-1
Don't know.....	-2
Refusal	-3

(Insert name of P2 Language 3)? **bbpl2_I3**

Speak well on most topics	1
Speak on some topics	2
Only speak a few words	3
Forgotten what I knew	4
Other (please specify)	-1
Don't know.....	-2
Refusal	-3

(Insert name of P2 Language 4)? **bbpl2_I4**

Speak well on most topics	1
Speak on some topics	2
Only speak a few words	3
Forgotten what I knew	4
Other (please specify)	-1
Don't know.....	-2
Refusal	-3

(Insert name of P2 Language 5)? **bbpl2_I5**

Speak well on most topics	1
Speak on some topics	2
Only speak a few words	3
Forgotten what I knew	4
Other (please specify)	-1
Don't know.....	-2
Refusal	-3

(Insert name of P2 Language 6)? **bbpl2_I6**

Speak well on most topics	1
Speak on some topics	2
Only speak a few words	3
Forgotten what I knew	4
Other (please specify)	-1
Don't know.....	-2
Refusal	-3

3. How well do you understand...

(Insert name of P2 Language 1)? bbpl3_11

Understand most things	1
Understand some	2
Understand only a few words	3
Used to but have forgotten	4
Other (please specify)	-1
Don't know.....	-2
Refusal	-3

(Insert name of P2 Language 2)? bbpl3_12

Understand most things	1
Understand some	2
Understand only a few words	3
Used to but have forgotten	4
Other (please specify)	-1
Don't know.....	-2
Refusal	-3

(Insert name of P2 Language 3)? bbpl3_13

Understand most things	1
Understand some	2
Understand only a few words	3
Used to but have forgotten	4
Other (please specify)	-1
Don't know.....	-2
Refusal	-3

(Insert name of P2 Language 4)? bbpl3_14

Understand most things	1
Understand some	2
Understand only a few words	3
Used to but have forgotten	4
Other (please specify)	-1
Don't know.....	-2
Refusal	-3

(Insert name of P2 Language 5)?	bbpl3_15	
Understand most things		1
Understand some		2
Understand only a few words		3
Used to but have forgotten		4
Other (please specify)		-1
Don't know.....		-2
Refusal		-3

(Insert name of P2 Language 6)?	bbpl3_16	
Understand most things		1
Understand some		2
Understand only a few words		3
Used to but have forgotten		4
Other (please specify)		-1
Don't know.....		-2
Refusal		-3

4. Can you read and write in...

(Insert name of P2 Language 1)?	bbpl4_11	
Read and write well		1
Read and write some		2
Read and write a few words		3
Do not read or write in this language.....		4
Language has no writing system		5
Other (please specify)		-1
Don't know.....		-2
Refusal		-3

(Insert name of P2 Language 2)?	bbpl4_12	
Read and write well		1
Read and write some		2
Read and write a few words		3
Do not read or write in this language.....		4
Language has no writing system		5
Other (please specify)		-1
Don't know.....		-2
Refusal		-3

(Insert name of P2 Language 3)?	bbpl4_13	
Read and write well		1
Read and write some		2
Read and write a few words		3
Do not read or write in this language.....		4
Language has no writing system		5
Other (please specify)		-1
Don't know.....		-2
Refusal		-3

(Insert name of P2 Language 4)?	bbpl4_14	
Read and write well		1
Read and write some		2
Read and write a few words		3
Do not read or write in this language.....		4
Language has no writing system		5
Other (please specify)		-1
Don't know.....		-2
Refusal		-3

(Insert name of P2 Language 5)?	bbpl4_I5	
Read and write well		1
Read and write some		2
Read and write a few words		3
Do not read or write in this language		4
Language has no writing system		5
Other (please specify)		-1
Don't know		-2
Refusal		-3

(Insert name of P2 Language 6)?	bbpl4_I6	
Read and write well		1
Read and write some		2
Read and write a few words		3
Do not read or write in this language		4
Language has no writing system		5
Other (please specify)		-1
Don't know		-2
Refusal		-3

ASK EVERYBODY

5. What is your religion or spirituality?	bbpl15	
DO NOT READ OUT		
Catholic		01
Anglican/Church of England.....		02
Uniting Church.....		03
Baptist		04
Lutheran		05
Assemblies of God		06
Church of Christ		07
Aboriginal Inland Mission (AIM)		08
Other Christian (please specify)		
.....		09
Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander Spirituality.....		10
Other religion (please specify)		
.....		11
No religion/atheist/agnostic		12
Other (please specify)		-1
Don't know		-2
Refused		-3

Section 5B: Parental Education (PE)

I would like to ask about your education.

1. What was the level of the highest qualification that you have completed? **bbpe6**

- Post graduate degree..... 01
- Graduate diploma/ Graduate certificate 02
- Bachelor degree (with or without honours) 03
- Advanced diploma/ diploma 04
- Certificate III/IV (including trade certificate) 05
- Certificate I/ II 06
- Other non-school qualification..... 07
- Certificate of completion 08
- Year 12 or equivalent 09
- Year 11 or equivalent 10
- Year 10 or equivalent 11
- Year 9 or equivalent 12
- Year 8 or below 13
- Never attended school 14
- Other (please specify).....-1
- Don't know.....-2
- Refused-3

ASK EVERYONE

3. Are you studying for a trade certificate, diploma, degree or any other educational qualification? **bbpe2**

- Yes1 Continue
 - No.....2
 - Other (please specify) -1
 - Don't know.....-2
 - Refused-3
- } Go to Section 5E

IF YES, CODE 1 ON Q3 ASK: (Otherwise go to Section 5E)

If "Nursing", "Arts", "School" or "Engineering", then prompt by asking "Could you please tell me a little more detail about that course?"

4. What is the main field of study? **bbpe4**

- (Please specify answer)
- 1
- Other (please specify) -1
- Don't know.....-2
- Refused-3

5. Are you studying full-time or part-time? **bbpe5**
DO NOT READ OUT

- Full-time.....1
- Part-time.....2
- Other (please specify) -1
- Don't know.....-2
- Refused-3

Section 5C: Work (WO)

ASK EVERYONE:

I'd now like to ask some questions about work.

1. Do you have a job? bbwo1
DO NOT READ OUT

- | | | | |
|---|----|---|------------------|
| Yes, one job only..... | 1 | } | Continue |
| Yes, more than one job | 2 | | |
| Yes, but am currently on leave
(eg. Maternity leave, sick leave, etc.) | 3 | | |
| No..... | 4 | | Go to Q5 |
| Permanently unable to work..... | 5 | } | Go to Section 5D |
| Retired..... | 6 | | |
| Other (please specify) | -1 | | |
| Don't know..... | -2 | | |
| Refused..... | -3 | | |

IF HAS A JOB CODES 1, 2 OR 3 ON Q1 ASK Q2 FOR TOTAL HOURS

If usually less than one hour code 0, if work one day a fortnight code as 4 hours

2. How many hours a week do you usually work in all your jobs? bbwo2

- Approximately (please specify) hours
- Don't know..... -2
- Refused..... -3

If works more than one job at Q1 say (main)

3. What is your (main) job? bbwo3

- (please specify)
-2
- Don't know..... -2
- Refused..... -3

IF CODES 4 Q1 ('NO' Job) ASK: (Otherwise go to Section 5D)

- 4. What are the main reasons you are not in paid work at the moment?
DO NOT READ OUT
CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**

I prefer to look after my children myself..... **bbwo4_1**
I'm too busy with my family..... **bbwo4_2**
I want to continue breastfeeding..... **bbwo4_3**
I've had another baby..... **bbwo4_4**
My partner earns enough to support us..... **bbwo4_5**
There are no jobs available..... **bbwo4_6**
I can't find a job that interests me..... **bbwo4_7**
I can't find a job with enough flexibility... **bbwo4_8**
I can't get suitable child care..... **bbwo4_9**
It's not worth the child care costs..... **bbwo4_10**
I'd lose government benefits if I worked... **bbwo4_11**
Other (please specify)..... **bbwo4_12**
Don't know..... -2
Refused -3

Section 5D: Financial stress and income (FI)

ASK EVERYONE:

Read out each category until a “yes” response is given.

I’d like to ask you about your family’s money situation.

Only read out bracket if P2 has a partner.

1. **What are your main sources of income/money (including your partner)?**
CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

Wages or salary.....	bbfi2_11	} Continue
CEA or CDEP payments.....	bbfi2_22	
Any Government pension or benefit or allowance....	3	
.....	bbfi2_33	
Child support or maintenance.....	bbfi2_44	
No income.....	bbfi2_55	Go to Q4
Other (please specify)			} Continue
.....	bbfi2_6-1	
Don't know.....	-2	
Refused.....	-3	

2. **How much money do you usually get from all of your sources of income in total, (including your partner), AFTER deductions are taken out, such as tax, quarantined payments etc? READ OUT AS FAR AS NEEDED** bbfi3

Less than \$150 a week (less than \$300 per fortnight)...	01	} Go to Q4
\$150 - \$249 a week (\$300 - \$499 per fortnight).....	02	
\$250 - \$399 a week (\$500 - \$799 per fortnight).....	03	
\$400 - \$599 a week (\$800 - \$1199 per fortnight).....	04	
\$600 - \$799 a week (\$1200 - \$1599 per fortnight).....	05	
\$800 - \$999 a week (\$1600 - \$1999 per fortnight).....	06	
\$1,000 or more a week (\$2000 or more per fortnight)...	07	
Don't know.....	-2	Continue
Other.....	-1	} Go to Q4
Refused.....	-3	

IF DON'T KNOW ON Q2 ASK: (Otherwise go to Q4)

3. **Then can you tell me how much money you usually get from all of your sources of income in total, (not including your partner), BEFORE any deductions are taken out? READ OUT AS FAR AS NEEDED** bbfi4

Less than \$150 a week (less than \$300 per fortnight)...	01
\$150 - \$249 a week (\$300 - \$499 per fortnight).....	02
\$250 - \$399 a week (\$500 - \$799 per fortnight).....	03
\$400 - \$599 a week (\$800 - \$1199 per fortnight).....	04
\$600 - \$799 a week (\$1200 - \$1599 per fortnight).....	05
\$800 - \$999 a week (\$1600 - \$1999 per fortnight).....	06
\$1,000 or more a week (\$2000 or more per fortnight)...	07
Other (please specify).....	-1
Don't know.....	-2
Refused.....	-3

Only read out bracket if P2 has a partner.

4. **(Apart from your partner does) (Does) anyone else regularly contribute to household expenses or give support by providing groceries, clothing or helping to pay for bills or other expenses?** bbfi5

Yes1
No2
Other (please specify) -1
Don't know -2
Refused -3

ASK EVERYONE:

5. **Are you affected by income management/quarantining through Centrelink?** bbfi6

IF NECESSARY CLARIFY: *Income management/ quarantining is when Centrelink puts some of your money aside that can only be spent on things you need like food, clothing, or health care.*

IF YES ASK: How is it going?

Yes (please specify)
.....1
No2
Other (please specify) -1
Don't know -2
Refused -3

Section 5E: Child Support and Maintenance (CM)

ASK IF P2 IS NOT LIVING AT THE SAME ADDRESS AS P1 (CODE 2 AT SECTION 1A Q3)

1. Is it okay to ask about your child maintenance money (child support) arrangements for (study child)? bbcm1

Yes	1	Continue
No.....	2	} Go to Section 5F
Other (please specify)	-1	
Don't know.....	-2	
Refused	-3	

2. Do you pay or receive any child maintenance money for (STUDY CHILD)? bbcm2
IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: Do you give or get any child support for (STUDY CHILD)?

DEFINITION: Child support is when the person who looks after the children most of the time gets money from another person (e.g. the child's parent) to help them pay for things they need to raise the children, like food and clothes

Pay	1	Go to Q8
Receive	2	Go to Q9
Don't pay or receive	3	Continue
Other (please specify)	-1	} Go to Section 5F
Don't know.....	-2	
Refused	-3	

IF CODE 1 ON Q2 ASK:

8. Who are the main people you give maintenance money (child support) to for (STUDY CHILD)?
CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

Birth mother of (Study Child).....	bbcm8_1	1	} Go to Q12
Birth father of (Study Child).....	bbcm8_2	2	
Other relatives (please specify).....	bbcm8_3	3	
Other person (please specify).....	bbcm8_4	4	
Don't know.....		-2	
Refused		-3	

IF CODE 2 ON Q2 ASK:

9. Who are the main people who give you maintenance money (child support) for (STUDY CHILD)?

CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|--------|-------------|
| Birth mother of (Study Child)..... | bbcm9_1 |1 | } Go to Q13 |
| Birth father of (Study Child)..... | bbcm9_2 |2 | |
| Both parents..... | bbcm9_3 |3 | |
| Other relatives (please specify)..... | bbcm9_4 |4 | |
| Other person (please specify)..... | bbcm9_5 |5 | |
| Don't know..... | | -2 | |
| Refused..... | | -3 | |

IF PAY CHILD SUPPORT, ASK:

12. How much maintenance money (child support) did you pay (give) last week (or fortnight, month, year)? bbcm12

- | | | |
|---|---|-------------|
| Dollars per week | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | } Go to Q14 |
| Dollars per fortnight | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | |
| Dollars per month | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | |
| Dollars per year | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | |
| Varies depending on circumstances | 1 | |
| Don't know..... | -2 | |
| Refused..... | -3 | |

IF RECEIVE CHILD SUPPORT, ASK:

13. How much maintenance money (child support) did you receive last week (or fortnight, month, year)? bbcm13

- | | | |
|---|---|-------------|
| Dollars per week | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | } Go to Q15 |
| Dollars per fortnight | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | |
| Dollars per month | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | |
| Dollars per year | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | |
| Varies depending on circumstances | 1 | |
| Don't know..... | -2 | |
| Refused..... | -3 | |

IF PAY CHILD SUPPORT, ASK

- 14. How do you pay (give) your maintenance money (child support)?
CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**

Through Child Support Agency (CSA)..bbc14_11
Centrelink.....bbc14_22
Community Centre.....bbc14_33
Own private arrangement.....bbc14_44
Other (please specify).....bbc14_5 ..-1
Don't know.....-2
Refused-3

Go to Q16

IF RECEIVE CHILD SUPPORT, ASK

- 15. How do you receive (get) your maintenance money (child support)?
CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**

Through Child Support Agency (CSA)bbc15_11
Centrelink.....bbc15_22
Community Centre.....bbc15_33
Own private arrangement.....bbc15_44
Other (please specify).....bbc15_5-1
Don't know.....-2
Refused.....-3

Go to Q17

IF PAY CHILD SUPPORT, ASK

- 16. How did you work out the amount of maintenance money (child support) that you should pay (give)?**

Child Support Agency (CSA).....bbc16_11
Centrelink.....bbc16_22
Other formal agreement.....bbc16_33
Informally between you and other people involved.....
.....bbc16_44
Family or community elders decided.bbc16_55
Family court.....bbc16_66
Other (please specify).....bbc16_7-1
Don't know.....-2
Refused-3

Go to Q18

IF RECEIVE CHILD SUPPORT, ASK

- 17. How did you work out the amount of maintenance money (child support) that you should receive (get)?**

Child Support Agency (CSA).. bbc17_11
Centrelink.....bbc17_22
Other formal agreement.....bbc17_33
Informally between you and other people involved.....
.....bbc17_44
Family or community elders decided...bbc17_55
Family court.....bbc17_66
Other (please specify).....bbc17_7-1
Don't know.....-2
Refused-3

Go to Q18

18. When working out your maintenance money (child support) arrangement, did you seek help or advice from any of the following?

READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS

CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

- A Family Relationships Centre (FRC)..bbc181 01
- Centrelink.....bbc182..... 02
- Child Support Agency (CSA)bbc183 03
- Aboriginal Legal Service.....bbc184..... 04
- A private lawyer or legal service (including legal aid)
.....bbc185.....05
- Aboriginal Family Consultant.....bbc186 06
- Crisis service (eg. St Vinnie's, housing, helpline)
.....bbc187 07 ..
- Health clinics/GP.....bbc188 08
- Elder/Community leader.....bbc189 09
- Family or friend.....bbc1810 .. 10
- Received no help.....bbc1811 ... 11
- Don't know.....-2
- Refused-3

Section 5F: Housing and Mobility (HM)

IF P2 LIVES IN A DIFFERENT HOUSE TO P1 ASK: (Otherwise go to Section 5G)

I'd now like to ask some questions about (STUDY CHILD)'s living arrangements.

If less than one month record 0

1. How long have you lived in this (house)/(flat or apartment)/(dwelling)? bbhm3

Years (please specify)

Months (please specify).....

Other (please specify)..... -1

Don't know -2

Refused..... -3

ASK ONLY IF INTERVIEWED IN WAVE 1 (Code 1 Q1 Section 1A) AND HAS MOVED HOUSE SINCE THIS TIME LAST YEAR AND IS IN DIFFERENT HOUSE TO P1 (otherwise got to Q8)

2. What is the main reason for your move/last move? bbhm15

READ OUT OPTIONS IN BOLD

Housing reason

Wanted a bigger or better home..... 01

Wanted a smaller home 02

Reduced rent or mortgage 03

Landlord asked tenant to leave (eg. house being sold, end of lease, eviction notice)..... 04

Allocated housing (eg. Public Housing) 05

Overcrowded 06

Purchased own dwelling 07

Renovations/rebuilding..... 08

Employment reason

Closer to work 09

Lost job..... 10

Improve employment prospects 11

Job transfer 12

Health/Education reason

To be near medical services 13

Health reason 14

To be near education facilities (school, TAFE, university, etc) 15

Family reason

Moved with family..... 16

To be close to family/friends 17

Family conflict..... 18

Be independent 19

Get married/live with partner 20

Breakdown of marriage/relationship..... 21

Sorry business..... 22

Lifestyle/other reasons

To be near other services (shops, sports grounds, etc)..... 23

Better opportunities 24

Lifestyle change 25

Neighbours/neighbourhood..... 26

To live or to be close to Homelands..... 27

Other (please specify) -1

Don't know..... -2

Refused -3

IF P2 IS NEW AND LIVES IN A DIFFERENT HOUSE TO P1 OR IF P2 HAS MOVED SINCE LAST INTERVIEW ASK: (Otherwise go to Q8)

**3. Is your (house)/(flat or apartment)/(dwelling): bbhm5
READ OUT BOLD CATEGORIES UNTIL YES RESPONSE IS GIVEN**

- Rented from community or co-operative housing group? 01
 - Rented from a Government housing authority? 02
 - Rented from private landlord or real estate agent?..... 03
 - Rented from your employer? 04
 - Being paid off by you (and/or your partner)?..... 05
 - Being paid off by another household member? 06
 - Owned outright by you (and/or your partner)? 07
 - Owned outright by another household member?..... 08
 - Occupied rent free? 09
 - None of these? (please specify) 10
- 10
- OTHER(please specify)-1
 - DON'T KNOW-2
 - REFUSED-3

Bedroom defined as a room mainly used as a bedroom. It could be a converted verandah or garage. It could be a combined bedroom/study. It does not include a lounge with a bed in it or a tent. If bedsit, code to zero.

IF P2 IS NEW AND LIVES IN A DIFFERENT HOUSE TO P1 OR IF P2 HAS MOVED SINCE LAST INTERVIEW ASK: (Otherwise go to Q8) bbhm6

4. How many bedrooms are there in your (house)/(flat or apartment)/(dwelling)?

- (Please specify number)
- Other (please specify)..... -1
 - Don't know..... -2
 - Refused..... -3

IF P2 IS NEW AND LIVES IN A DIFFERENT HOUSE TO P1 OR IF P2 HAS MOVED SINCE LAST INTERVIEW ASK: (Otherwise go to Q8) bbhm7

5. Does your (house)/(flat or apartment)/(dwelling) have any major things that need fixing?

IF NECESSARY, SAY: Such as plumbing, fencing, electrical or gas, flooring or kitchen & appliances?

INTERVIEWER PROBE: IF YES, THEN ASK - What things need fixing?

- Yes (please specify) 1 Continue
 - 1
 - No..... 2
 - Other (please specify) -1
 - Don't know..... -2
 - Refused -3
- Go to Q10

IF YES, CODE 1 ON Q5 ASK: (Otherwise go to Q10)

6. Is it easy to get (that/these) things fixed? Would you say yes, not always, or no?

- bbhm8**
- | | | |
|-----------------------------|----|-------------|
| Yes | 1 | Go to Q10 |
| Not always..... | 2 | } Continue |
| No..... | 3 | |
| Other (please specify)..... | -1 | } Go to Q10 |
| Don't know..... | -2 | |
| Refused..... | -3 | |

IF NOT ALWAYS OR NO, CODES 2 OR 3 ON Q6 ASK: (Otherwise go to Q10)

7. What is the main reason it is difficult to get (this/these) things fixed? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY) DO NOT READ OUT.

- | | | |
|--|----------------------|----|
| The landlord/council/housing commission
take a long time to do repairs... | bbhm9_1 | 1 |
| The landlord/council/housing commission
isn't interested in doing repairs.. | bbhm9_2 | 2 |
| Difficulty getting tradespeople..... | bbhm9_3 | 3 |
| Too expensive..... | bbhm9_4 | 4 |
| Too hard to get materials..... | bbhm9_5 | 5 |
| Other (please specify)..... | bbhm9_6 | -1 |
| Don't know..... | | -2 |
| Refused..... | | -3 |

**IF P2 WAS INTERVIEWED IN WAVE 1 AND HAS NOT MOVED SINCE LAST YEAR:
(Otherwise go to Q10)**

8. Have any things that needed to be fixed last year, now been fixed? **bbhm16**

- | | |
|------------------------------|----|
| Yes..... | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| Other (please specify) | -1 |
| Don't know..... | -2 |
| Refused..... | -3 |

9. Are there any new major things that need fixing? **bbhm7**

(Same variable 'bbhm7' is used for question 5.)

IF NECESSARY: (Plumbing, fencing, electrical or gas? Flooring? Kitchen & appliances?)

- | | |
|------------------------------|----|
| Yes (please specify) | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| Other (please specify) | -1 |
| Don't know | -2 |
| Refused..... | -3 |

10. Do you know where to get help? **bbhm17**

- Yes (please specify) 1
- No 2
- Other -1
- Don't know -2
- Refused..... -3

IF NEW P2 OR MOVED HOUSE SINCE LAST INTERVIEW ASK: (Otherwise go to section 5G)

*Clarify only if necessary: For rural/remote: Your local area.
For city/urban: Your suburb, within one or 2 km of your home.*

11. Is this a good community or neighbourhood for little kids?
Would you say it is: (READ OUT) **bbhm10**

- Very good?..... 1
- Good? 2
- Okay? 3
- Not so good? 4
- Really bad? 5
- Other (please specify) -1
- Don't know..... -2
- Refused -3

ASK ONLY IF NEW P2 OR MOVED HOUSE SINCE LAST INTERVIEW

12. Are there good places for kids to play in this community or neighbourhood?
Would you say: (READ OUT) **bbhm11**

- Yes lots of parks, playgrounds?..... 1
- Yes a few places that are good?..... 2
- Some places that are OK?..... 3
- No, not many? 4
- No, none?..... 5
- Other (please specify) -1
- Don't know..... -2
- Refused -3

ASK ONLY IF NEW P2 OR MOVED HOUSE SINCE LAST INTERVIEW

13. How safe would you say this community or neighbourhood is?
Would you say it is: (READ OUT) **bbhm12**

- Very safe? 1
 - Quite safe? 2
 - Okay? 3
 - Not very safe? 4
 - Dangerous? 5
 - Other (please specify) -1
 - Don't know..... -2
 - Refused -3
- } Go to 5G
- } Continue
- } Go to 5G

IF UNSAFE OR DANGEROUS CODES 4 OR 5 ON Q13 ASK: (Otherwise go to Section 5G)

14. Why do you feel it is unsafe (dangerous)? bbhm13
PROBE: What other reasons? Any other reasons?

(please specify)

.....

.....

.....1

Don't know..... -2

Refused..... -3

Section 5G: Activities (AC)

ASK EVERYONE:

1. Thinking about all the things that (STUDY CHILD) does, whether at home or away, what are a couple of things you enjoy doing with (STUDY CHILD)?

PROBE: Can you tell me a bit more about that? What else? **bbac8**

.....
..... 1
Don't know -2
Refused -3

2. Thinking about all the things that (STUDY CHILD) does, whether at home or away, what are a couple of things (STUDY CHILD) enjoys doing with you?

PROBE: Can you tell me a bit more about that? What else? **bbac9**

.....
.....
..... 1
Don't know -2
Refused -3

ASK EVERYONE:

3. Last year, a lot of parents said they wanted a good education for their child. What would a good education be for (STUDY CHILD)? **bbac32**

.....
.....
..... 1
Don't know -2
Refused -3

4. Thinking about the next year, what are you hoping (STUDY CHILD) will do or learn? PROBE IF NECESSARY: Things that might happen for (him/her) this year? **bbac33**

.....
.....
..... 1
Don't know -2
Refused -3

5. Is there anything else that you want to tell us? **bbac12**

.....
.....
..... 1
No 2
Don't know -2
Refused -3

ATTACHMENT A

Relationships

YOUR PARTNER

Your husband	1
Your wife	2
Your defacto / fiancée / partner	3
Your defacto / fiancé / partner	4
Your boyfriend	5
Your girlfriend	6

YOUR CHILD

Your son	7
Your daughter	8
Your stepson	9
Your stepdaughter	10
Your adoptive / foster son	11
Your adoptive / foster daughter	12

YOUR PARENT

Your Father	13
Your Mother	14
Your Stepfather	15
Your Stepmother	16
Your adoptive / foster mother	17
Your adoptive / foster father	18

YOUR BROTHER OR SISTER

Your brother	19
Your sister	20
Your stepbrother / half brother	21
Your stepsister / half sister	22
Your adoptive / foster brother	23
Your adoptive / foster sister	24

YOUR GRANDPARENT

Your Grandmother (mother's mother)	25
Your Grandmother (father's mother)	26
Your Grandfather (mother's father)	27
Your Grandfather (father's father)	28

YOUR GRANDCHILD

Your Grandson (daughter's son)	29
Your Grandson (son's son)	30
Your Granddaughter (daughter's daughter)	31
Your Granddaughter (son's daughter)	32

YOUR AUNTIES AND UNCLES

Your Uncle (mother's brother)	33
Your Uncle (father's brother)	34
Your Aunt (mother's sister)	35
Your Aunt (father's sister)	36

YOUR NIECES AND NEPHEWS

Your Nephew (sister's son)	37
Your Nephew (brother's son)	38
Your Niece (sister's daughter)	39
Your Niece (brother's daughter)	40

YOUR COUSINS

Your Male cousin (mother's side)	41
Your Male cousin (father's side)	42
Your Female cousin (mother's side)	43
Your Female cousin (father's side)	44

OTHER RELATIVE

Other person related by marriage, in-laws	45
Other blood relationship, extended family (specify)	46
Cultural relationship (e.g. skin relationship) (specify)	47

NOT RELATED

Related to another person in household	48
Not related at all	49
Don't know	-2
Refusal	-3

ATTACHMENT B

Languages

English/Aboriginal English	1
Kriol.....	2
Sign language.....	3
Foreign language(s) (specify first foreign language).....	4
Foreign language(s) (specify second foreign language).....	5
Foreign language(s) (specify third foreign language).....	6
Foreign language(s) (specify fourth foreign language).....	7
Foreign language(s) (specify fifth foreign language).....	8
Arnhem Land and Daly River Region Languages	
Anindilyakwa.....	9
Burarra.....	10
Kunwinjku	11
Maung.....	12
Ngan'gikurunggurr ¹³	
Nunggubuyu	14
Rembarrnga.....	15
Tiwi	16
Alawa	17
Dalabon	18
Gudanji	19
Gundjeihmi.....	20
Gun-nartpa.....	21
Gurr-goni.....	22
Iwaidja.....	23
Jaminjung	24
Jawoyn.....	25
Jingulu	26
Kunbarlang	27
Kune	28
Kuninjku	29
Larrakiya	30
Malak Malak.....	31
Mangarrayi.....	32
Maringarr	33
Marra	34
Marrithiyel	35
Matngala	36
Mayali	37
Murrinh Patha	38
Na-kara	39
Ndjébbana (Gunavidji).....	40
Ngalakgan.....	41
Ngaliwurru.....	42
Nungali.....	43
Wambaya.....	44
Wardaman	45
Arnhem Land and Daly River Region Languages, (not elsewhere classified) (specify)	46
Yolngu Matha	
Dhangu	
Galpu	47
Golumala	48
Wangurri	49
Dhangu, (not elsewhere classified) (specify).....	50

Dhay'yi	
Dhalwangu.....	51
Djarrwark	52
Dhay'yi, (not elsewhere classified) (specify).....	53
Dhuwal	
Djambarrpuyngu	54
Djapu	55
Daatiwuy	56
Marrangu	57
Liyagalawumirr.....	58
Dhuwal, (not elsewhere classified) (specify)	59
Dhuwala	
Dhuwaya.....	60
Gumatj	61
Gupapuyngu	62
Guyamirrillili	63
Madarrpa	64
Manggalili.....	65
Wubulkarra	66
Dhuwala, (not elsewhere classified) (specify)	67
Djinang	
Wurlaki.....	68
Djinang, (not elsewhere classified) (specify)	69
Djinba	
Ganalbingu	70
Djinba, (not elsewhere classified) (specify)	71
Yakuy	
Ritharrngu.....	72
Yakuy, (not elsewhere classified) (specify)	73
Nhangu	
Nhangu	74
Other Yolngu Matha	
Other Yolngu Matha	75
Cape York Peninsula Languages	
Kuku Yalanji.....	76
Guugu Yimidhirr.....	77
Kuuku-Ya'u	78
Wik Mungkan	79
Djabugay.....	80
Dyirbal.....	81
Girramay	82
Koko-Bera.....	83
Kuuk Thayorre	84
Lamalama	85
Yidiny	86
Wik Ngathan	87
Cape York Peninsula Languages, (not elsewhere classified) (specify)	88
Torres Strait Island Languages	
Kalaw Kawaw Ya/Kalaw Lagaw Ya.....	89
Meriam Mir.....	90
Torres Strait Creole (Yumplatok).....	91

Northern Desert Fringe Area Languages	
Bilinarra.....	92
Gurindji	93
Gurindji Kriol	94
Jaru.....	95
Light Warlpiri.....	96
Malngin	97
Mudburra	98
Ngandi	99
Ngardi	100
Ngarinyman	101
Walmajarri.....	102
Wanyjirra.....	103
Warlmanpa	104
Warlpiri.....	105
Warumungu	106
Northern Desert Fringe Area Languages, (not elsewhere classified) (specify)	107
Arandic	
Alyawarr.....	108
Anmatyerr	109
Arrernte	110
Kaytetye.....	111
Arandic, (not elsewhere classified) (specify)	112
Western Desert Language	
Antikarinya	113
Kartujarra	114
Kukatha.....	115
Kukatja	116
Luritja	117
Manyjilyjarra.....	118
Martu Wangka	119
Ngaanyatjarra	120
Pintupi.....	121
Pitjantjatjara	122
Wangkajunga.....	123
Wangkatha.....	124
Warnman	125
Yankunytjatjara	126
Yulparija.....	127
Western Desert Language, (not elsewhere classified) (specify)	128
Kimberley Area Languages	
Bardi	129
Bunuba	130
Gooniyandi.....	131
Miriwoong	132
Ngarinyin.....	133
Nyikina	134
Worla	135
Worrora.....	136
Wunambal.....	137
Yawuru.....	138
Kimberley Area Languages, (not elsewhere classified) (specify).....	139

Other Australian Indigenous Languages

Adnymathanha.....	140
Arabana	141
Bundjalung (Bandjalang, Banjalang)	142
Banyjima	143
Batjala	144
Bidjara.....	145
Dhanggatti	146
Diyari.....	147
Gamilaraay	148
Gangalidda	149
Garrwa	150
Garuwali.....	151
Githabul	152
Gumbaynggir	153
Kalkadoon.....	154
Kanai.....	155
Karajarri	156
Kariyarra	157
Kaurna	158
Kayardild	159
Kija.....	160
Lardil	161
Mangala	162
Muruwari	163
Narungga	164
Ngarluma	165
Ngarrindjeri	166
Nyamal.....	167
Nyangumarta	168
Nyungar	169
Paakantyi	170
Palyku/Nyiyaparli	171
Waanyi	172
Wajarri	173
Wiradjuri.....	174
Yanyuwa	175
Yindjibarndi.....	176
Yinhawangka	177
Yorta Yorta.....	178
Other Australian Indigenous Languages, (not elsewhere classified) (specify)	179